
Contents

Part I Fundamentals of Imaging

1	Case Examples of Imaging	3
1.1	Denoising	3
1.2	Chopping and Nodding	6
1.3	Image Inpainting	8
1.4	X-ray-Based Computerized Tomography	10
1.5	Thermoacoustic Computerized Tomography	13
1.6	Schlieren Tomography	24
2	Image and Noise Models	27
2.1	Basic Concepts of Statistics	27
2.2	Digitized (Discrete) Images	31
2.3	Noise Models	33
2.4	Priors for Images	36
2.5	Maximum A Posteriori Estimation	43
2.6	MAP Estimation for Noisy Images	46

Part II Regularization

3	Variational Regularization Methods for the Solution of Inverse Problems	53
3.1	Quadratic Tikhonov Regularization in Hilbert Spaces	54
3.2	Variational Regularization Methods in Banach Spaces	60
3.3	Regularization with Sparsity Constraints	79
3.4	Linear Inverse Problems with Convex Constraints	89
3.5	Schlieren Tomography	109
3.6	Further Literature on Regularization Methods for Inverse Problems	112

4	Convex Regularization Methods for Denoising	115
4.1	The $*$ -Number	120
4.2	Characterization of Minimizers	125
4.3	One-dimensional Results	131
4.4	Taut String Algorithm	137
4.5	Mumford–Shah Regularization	151
4.6	Recent Topics on Denoising with Variational Methods	155
5	Variational Calculus for Non-convex Regularization	159
5.1	Direct Methods	160
5.2	Relaxation on Sobolev Spaces	162
5.3	Relaxation on BV	167
5.4	Applications in Non-convex Regularization	172
5.5	One-dimensional Results	178
5.6	Examples	180
6	Semi-group Theory and Scale Spaces	185
6.1	Linear Semi-group Theory	186
6.2	Non-linear Semi-groups in Hilbert Spaces	190
6.3	Non-linear Semi-groups in Banach Spaces	193
6.4	Axiomatic Approach to Scale Spaces	197
6.5	Evolution by Non-convex Energy Functionals	200
6.6	Enhancing	202
7	Inverse Scale Spaces	205
7.1	Iterative Tikhonov Regularization	206
7.2	Iterative Regularization with Bregman Distances	209
7.3	Recent Topics on Evolutionary Equations for Inverse Problems	217

Part III Mathematical Foundations

8	Functional Analysis	221
8.1	General Topology	221
8.2	Locally Convex Spaces	224
8.3	Bounded Linear Operators and Functionals	227
8.4	Linear Operators in Hilbert Spaces	231
8.5	Weak and Weak* Topologies	234
8.6	Spaces of Differentiable Functions	237
9	Weakly Differentiable Functions	239
9.1	Measure and Integration Theory	239
9.2	Distributions and Distributional Derivatives	248
9.3	Geometrical Properties of Functions and Domains	250
9.4	Sobolev Spaces	254

9.5	Convolution	261
9.6	Sobolev Spaces of Fractional Order	262
9.7	Bochner Spaces	263
9.8	Functions of Bounded Variation	265
10	Convex Analysis and Calculus of Variations	273
10.1	Convex and Lower Semi-continuous Functionals	274
10.2	Fenchel Duality and Subdifferentiability	276
10.3	Duality Mappings	280
10.4	Differentiability of Functionals and Operators	281
10.5	Derivatives of Integral Functionals on $L^p(\Omega)$	284
	References	287
	Nomenclature	309
	Index	315