

CONTENTS

Foreword by Michael E. Weinblatt	v
Preface	vii
Contributors	xv
1. Public Health and Arthritis: A Growing Imperative	1
PATIENCE H. WHITE AND ROWLAND W. CHANG	
2. Evaluation of the Patient	6
A. History and Physical Examination	6
DAVID B. ROBINSON AND HANI S. EL-GABALAWY	
B. Laboratory Assessment	15
KERSTIN MOREHEAD	
C. Arthrocentesis, Synovial Fluid Analysis, and Synovial Biopsy	21
KENNETH H. FYE	
D. Imaging of Rheumatologic Diseases	28
WILLIAM W. SCOTT, JR., WILLIAM J. DIDIE, AND LAURA M. FAYAD	
3. Musculoskeletal Signs and Symptoms	42
A. Monarticular Joint Disease	42
H. RALPH SCHUMACHER AND LAN X. CHEN	
B. Polyarticular Joint Disease	47
STERLING WEST	
C. Neck and Back Pain	58
DAVID BORENSTEIN	
D. Regional Rheumatic Pain Syndromes	68
JOSEPH J. BIUNDO, JR.	
E. The Fibromyalgia Syndrome	87
DINA DADABHOY AND DANIEL J. CLAUW	
4. Molecular and Cellular Basis of Immunity and Immunological Diseases	94
KEVIN ELIAS, RICHARD SIEGEL, AND JOHN J. O'SHEA	
5. Genetics and Disease	108
JAMES KELLEY AND ROBERT P. KIMBERLY	
6. Rheumatoid Arthritis	114
A. Clinical and Laboratory Manifestations	114
CHRISTOPHER V. TEHLIRIAN AND JOAN M. BATHON	

B. Epidemiology, Pathology, and Pathogenesis	122
JEAN-MARC WALDENBURGER AND GARY S. FIRESTEIN	
C. Treatment and Assessment	133
ALYCE M. OLIVER AND E. WILLIAM ST. CLAIR	
7. Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis	142
A. Clinical Features	142
DANIEL J. LOVELL	
B. Pathology and Pathogenesis	149
PATRICIA WOO	
C. Treatment and Assessment	154
PHILIP J. HASHKES AND RONALD M. LAXER	
D. Special Considerations	163
CAROL B. LINDSLEY	
8. Psoriatic Arthritis	170
A. Clinical Features	170
DAFNA D. GLADMAN	
B. Pathology and Pathogenesis	178
CHRISTOPHER RITCHLIN	
C. Treatment and Assessment	185
PHILIP J. MEASE	
9. Ankylosing Spondylitis	193
A. Clinical Features	193
DÉSIRÉE VAN DER HEIJDE	
B. Pathology and Pathogenesis	200
JUERGEN BRAUN	
C. Treatment and Assessment	209
JOHN C. DAVIS, JR.	
10. Reactive and Enteropathic Arthritis	217
ROBERT D. INMAN	
11. Osteoarthritis	224
A. Clinical Features	224
PAUL DIEPPE	
B. Pathology and Pathogenesis	229
FRANCIS BERENBAUM	
C. Treatment	235
LEENA SHARMA	
12. Gout	241
A. Clinical Features	241
N. LAWRENCE EDWARDS	

B. Epidemiology, Pathology, and Pathogenesis	250
HYON K. CHOI	
C. Treatment.....	258
ROBERT A. TERKELTAUB	
13. Calcium Pyrophosphate Dihydrate, Hydroxyapatite, and Miscellaneous Crystals	263
GERALDINE McCARTHY	
14. Infectious Disorders	271
A. Septic Arthritis	271
GEORGE HO, JR.	
B. Viral Arthritis	277
LEONARD H. CALABRESE	
C. Lyme Disease	282
LINDA K. BOCKENSTED	
D. Mycobacterial, Fungal, and Parasitic Arthritis	290
STEVEN R. YTTERBERG	
E. Rheumatic Fever	297
STANFORD SHULMAN AND PREETI JAGGI	
15. Systemic Lupus Erythematosus	303
A. Clinical and Laboratory Features	303
JILL P. BUYON	
B. Epidemiology, Pathology, and Pathogenesis	319
DAVID S. PISETSKY	
C. Treatment and Assessment	327
SUSAN MANZI AND AMY H. KAO	
16. Antiphospholipid Syndrome	339
MICHELLE PETRI	
17. Systemic Sclerosis	343
A. Clinical Features	343
MAUREEN D. MAYES	
B. Epidemiology, Pathology, and Pathogenesis	351
JOHN VARGA	
C. Treatment and Assessment	359
MAYA H. BUCH AND JAMES R. SEIBOLD	
18. Idiopathic Inflammatory Myopathies	363
A. Clinical Features	363
ROBERT L. WORTMANN	

B. Pathology and Pathogenesis	368
LISA G. RIDER AND FREDERICK W. MILLER	
C. Treatment and Assessment	375
CHESTER V. ODDIS	
19. Metabolic Myopathies	381
ALAN N. BAER	
20. Sjögren's Syndrome	389
TROY DANIELS	
21. Vasculitides	398
A. Giant Cell Arteritis, Polymyalgia Rheumatica, and Takayasu's Arteritis	398
CORNELIA M. WEYAND AND JÖRG J. GORONZY	
B. Polyarteritis Nodosa	410
KEITH T. ROTT	
C. The Antineutrophil Cytoplasmic Antibody–Associated Vasculitides: Wegener's Granulomatosis, Microscopic Polyangiitis, and the Churg–Strauss Syndrome	416
JOHN H. STONE	
D. Immune Complex–Mediated Vasculitis	427
PHILIP SEO	
E. Miscellaneous Vasculitis (Behçet's Disease, Primary Angiitis of the Central Nervous System, Cogan's Syndrome, and Erythema Elevatum Diutinum)	435
KENNETH T. CALAMIA AND CARLO SALVARANI	
F. Kawasaki's Disease	444
BARRY L. MYONES	
22. Relapsing Polychondritis	451
HARVINDER S. LUTHRA	
23. Adult-Onset Still's Disease	455
JOHN M. ESDAILE	
24. Periodic Syndromes	460
JOHN G. RYAN AND DANIEL L. KASTNER	
25. Less Common Arthropathies	470
A. Hematologic and Malignant Disorders	470
ADEL G. FAM	
B. Rheumatic Disease and Endocrinopathies	479
PETER A. MERKEL	
C. Hyperlipoproteinemia and Arthritis	484
ROBERT F. SPIERA	

D. Neuropathic Arthropathy	488
ANN K. ROSENTHAL	
E. Dermatologic Disorders	492
JEFFREY P. CALLEN	
F. Hypertrophic Osteoarthropathy	504
MANUEL MARTINEZ-LAVIN	
26. Complex Regional Pain Syndrome	509
GEOFFREY LITTLEJOHN	
27. Sarcoidosis	514
EDWARD S. CHEN	
28. Storage and Deposition Diseases	523
DUNCAN A. GORDON	
29. The Amyloidoses	533
PASHA SARRAF AND JONATHAN KAY	
30. Neoplasms of the Joint	543
ANDREW J. COOPER, JAMES D. REEVES, AND SEAN P. SCULLY	
31. Heritable Disorders of Connective Tissue	549
REED EDWIN PYERITZ	
32. Bone and Joint Dysplasias	559
WILLIAM A. HORTON	
33. Osteonecrosis	565
THORSTEN M. SEYLER, DAVID MARKER, AND MICHAEL A. MONT	
34. Paget's Disease of Bone	573
ROY D. ALTMAN	
35. Osteoporosis	576
A. Epidemiology and Clinical Assessment	576
KENNETH G. SAAG	
B. Pathology and Pathophysiology	584
PHILIP SAMBROOK	
C. Treatment of Postmenopausal Osteoporosis	592
NELSON B. WATTS	
36. Rehabilitation of Patients with Rheumatic Diseases	599
THOMAS D. BEARDMORE	
37. Psychosocial Factors in Arthritis	609
ALEX ZAUTRA AND DENISE KRUSZEWSKI	
38. Self-Management Strategies	614
TERESA J. BRADY	
39. Pain Management	620
JOHN B. WINFIELD	

40. Therapeutic Injections of Joints and Soft Tissues	628
JUAN J. CANOSO	
41. Nonsteroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs	634
LESLIE J. CROFFORD	
42. Glucocorticoids	644
FRANK BUTTGEREIT AND GERD-RÜDIGER BURMESTER	
43. Operative Treatment of Arthritis	651
JOSEPH A. BUCKWALTER AND W. TIMOTHY BALLARD	
44. Complementary and Alternative Therapies	664
ERIN L. ARNOLD AND WILLIAM J. ARNOLD	
Appendix I. Criteria for the Classification and Diagnosis of the Rheumatic Diseases	669
Appendix II. Guidelines for the Management of Rheumatic Diseases	683
Appendix III. Supplement and Vitamin and Mineral Guide	691
Index	703