

# Contents

## Part I The Nature of Motor Control

<b>Nature of Motor Control: Not Strictly “Motor”, Not Quite “Control” . . . . .</b>	3
Michael T. Turvey	
<b>Beyond Control: The Dynamics of Brain-Body-Environment Interaction in Motor Systems. . . . .</b>	7
Randall D. Beer	
<b>Towards Testable Neuromechanical Control Architectures for Running . . . . .</b>	25
Shai Revzen, Daniel E. Koditschek, and Robert J. Full	
<b>Control from an Allometric Perspective. . . . .</b>	57
Bruce J. West	
<b>Synergies: Atoms of Brain and Behavior . . . . .</b>	83
J.A. Scott Kelso	
<b>Nature of Motor Control: Perspectives and Issues. . . . .</b>	93
Michael T. Turvey and Sergio Fonseca	

## Part II What is Encoded in the Brain?

<b>Past, Present, and Emerging Principles in the Neural Encoding of Movement . . . . .</b>	127
Timothy J. Ebner, Claudia M. Hendrix, and Siavash Pasalar	
<b>From Intention to Action: Motor Cortex and the Control of Reaching Movements . . . . .</b>	139
John F. Kalaska	

<b>Control of Muscle Synergies by Cortical Ensembles . . . . .</b>	179
Michelle M. Morrow, Eric A. Pohlmeyer, and Lee E. Miller	

<b>Behavioral and Neurophysiological Aspects of Target Interception . . . . .</b>	201
Hugo Merchant, Wilbert Zarco, Luis Prado, and Oswaldo Pérez	

<b>Learning from Learning: What Can Visuomotor Adaptations Tell us About the Neuronal Representation of Movement? . . . . .</b>	221
Rony Paz and Eilon Vaadia	

<b>The Problem of Parametric Neural Coding in the Motor System . . . . .</b>	243
Jacob Reimer and Nicholas G. Hatsopoulos	

### **Part III Perception and Action**

<b>Introduction to Section on Perception and Action . . . . .</b>	263
Brett R. Fajen	

<b>Mutuality in the Perception of Affordances and the Control of Movement</b>	273
Claudia Carello and Jeffrey B. Wagman	

<b>Object Avoidance During Locomotion . . . . .</b>	293
David A. McVea and Keir G. Pearson	

<b>The Roles of Vision and Proprioception in the Planning of Reaching Movements . . . . .</b>	317
Fabrice R. Sarlegna and Robert L. Sainburg	

<b>Using Predictive Motor Control Processes in a Cognitive Task: Behavioral and Neuroanatomical Perspectives. . . . .</b>	337
James Stanley and R. Christopher Miall	

<b>The Human Mirror Neuron System and Embodied Representations . . . . .</b>	355
Lisa Aziz-Zadeh and Richard B. Ivry	

<b>Disorders of the Perceptual-Motor System . . . . .</b>	377
Steven A. Jax and H. Branch Coslett	

### **Part IV Motor Learning**

<b>Some Contemporary Issues in Motor Learning . . . . .</b>	395
Karl M. Newell and Rajiv Ranganathan	

<b>Motor Learning and Consolidation: The Case of Visuomotor Rotation . . . . .</b>	405
John W. Krakauer	

Contents	ix
<b>Cortical Processing during Dynamic Motor Adaptation . . . . .</b>	423
Simon A. Overduin, Andrew G. Richardson, and Emilio Bizzi	
<b>Motor Learning: Changes in the Structure of Variability in a Redundant Task . . . . .</b>	439
Hermann Müller and Dagmar Sternad	
<b>Time Scales, Difficulty/Skill Duality, and the Dynamics of Motor Learning . . . . .</b>	457
Karl M. Newell, Yeou-Teh Liu, and Gottfried Mayer-Kress	
<b>Part V Bridging of Models for Complex Movements in 3D</b>	
<b>Bridging of Models for Complex Movements in 3D . . . . .</b>	479
Stan Gielen	
<b>The Posture-Based Motion Planning Framework: New Findings Related to Object Manipulation, Moving Around Obstacles, Moving in Three Spatial Dimensions, and Haptic Tracking . . . . .</b>	485
David A. Rosenbaum, Rajal G. Cohen, Amanda M. Dawson, Steven A. Jax, Ruud G. Meulenbroek, Robrecht van der Wel, and Jonathan Vaughan	
<b>Grasping Occam's Razor . . . . .</b>	499
Jeroen B.J. Smeets, Eli Brenner, and Juul Martin	
<b>Review of Models for the Generation of Multi-Joint Movements in 3-D . . . . .</b>	523
Stan Gielen	
<b>Part VI The Hand as a Complex System</b>	
<b>Why the Hand? . . . . .</b>	553
Francisco J. Valero-Cuevas	
<b>Selective Activation of Human Finger Muscles after Stroke or Amputation . . . . .</b>	559
Marc H. Schieber, C.E. Lang, K.T. Reilly, P. McNulty, and A. Sirigu	
<b>Neural Control of Hand Muscles During Prehension . . . . .</b>	577
Jamie A. Johnston, Sara A. Winges, and Marco Santello	
<b>Multi-Finger Prehension: Control of a Redundant Mechanical System . . . . .</b>	597
Mark L. Latash and Vladimir M. Zatsiorsky	

<b>A Mathematical Approach to the Mechanical Capabilities of Limbs and Fingers .....</b>	619
Francisco J. Valero-Cuevas	
<b>Part VII Forty Years of Equilibrium-Point Hypothesis</b>	
<b>Origin and Advances of the Equilibrium-Point Hypothesis .....</b>	637
Anatol G. Feldman	
<b>The Biomechanics of Force Production .....</b>	645
Denis Rancourt and Neville Hogan	
<b>The Implications of Force Feedback for the <math>\lambda</math> Model.....</b>	663
Richard Nichols and Kyla T. Ross	
<b>Control and Calibration of Multi-Segment Reaching Movements .....</b>	681
James R. Lackner and Paul DiZio	
<b>The Equilibrium-Point Hypothesis – Past, Present and Future .....</b>	699
Anatol G. Feldman and Mindy F. Levin	
<b>Subject Index.....</b>	727