

Table of Contents

- Foreword v**
- Preface vii**
- Chapter 1: Inconsistency of Knowledge 1**
 - 1.1. Introduction 1
 - 1.2. Levels of Knowledge Inconsistency 5
 - 1.3. Knowledge Inconsistency and Integration..... 7
 - 1.4. The Subject of this Book 8
 - 1.5. The Structure of this Book..... 9
- Chapter 2: Model of Knowledge Conflict..... 13**
 - 2.1. Introduction 13
 - 2.2. What is Conflict?..... 16
 - 2.3. Conflict Representation 18
 - 2.3.1. Basic Notions 18
 - 2.3.2. Definition of Knowledge Conflict..... 21
 - 2.3.3. Credibility Degree of Conflict Participants 24
 - 2.4. Consistency Measure for Conflict Profiles 24
 - 2.4.1. Notion of Conflict Profile Consistency 24
 - 2.4.2. Postulates for Consistency Functions 26
 - 2.4.3. Analysis of Postulates..... 32
 - 2.4.4. Consistency Functions 38
 - 2.4.5. Reflecting Weights in Consistency Measure..... 43
 - 2.4.6. Practical Aspect of Consistency Measures 44
 - 2.5. Conclusions 46
- Chapter 3: Consensus as a Tool for Conflict Solving 47**
 - 3.1. Introduction 47
 - 3.2. Consensus Theory – A Case Study..... 48
 - 3.2.1. An Overview..... 48
 - 3.2.2. Consensus versus Conflicts 52
 - 3.3. Consensus Functions 55
 - 3.3.1. Definition of Consensus Function 55
 - 3.3.2. Postulates for Consensus Function 56
 - 3.3.3. Analysis of Postulates..... 59
 - 3.3.4. Other Consensus Choice Functions 70

3.4. Quality of Consensus	73
3.5. Susceptibility to Consensus	76
3.5.1. Criteria for Consensus Susceptibility	77
3.5.2. Consensus Susceptibility versus Consistency	84
3.6. Methods for Achieving Consensus Susceptibility	87
3.6.1. Profile Modification	88
3.6.2. Using Weights	89
3.7. Reduction of Number of Consensuses	95
3.7.1. Additional Criterion	96
3.7.2. Profile Modification	98
3.8. Conclusions	100
Chapter 4: Model for Knowledge Integration.....	101
4.1. Introduction	101
4.2. A General Model for Knowledge Integration.....	103
4.2.1. Basis notions	103
4.2.2. Distance Functions between Attribute Values.....	105
4.2.2.1. Functions Minimizing Transformation Costs	106
4.2.2.2. Functions Reflecting Element Shares in the Distance.....	108
4.3. Knowledge Integration Problem.....	113
4.4. Postulates for Knowledge Integration	115
4.5. Algorithms for Integration.....	120
4.6. Conclusions	122
Chapter 5: Processing Inconsistency on the Syntactic Level	123
5.1. Introduction	123
5.2. Conjunctive Structure of Knowledge	124
5.2.1. Basic Notions.....	124
5.2.2. Distance Function between Conjunctions.....	127
5.2.3. Integration Problem and Postulates for Consensus	129
5.2.4. Analysis of Postulates.....	132
5.2.5. Heuristic Algorithm for Determining Consensus.....	141
5.3. Disjunctive Structure of Knowledge	145
5.3.1. Basic Notions.....	146
5.3.2. Distance Function between Clauses	149
5.3.3. Integration Problem and Postulates for Consensus	150
5.3.4. Heuristic Algorithm for Consensus Determination.....	156
5.4. Fuzzy Structure of Knowledge	158
5.4.1. Basic Notions.....	159
5.4.2. Distance Function	159
5.4.3. Integration Problem and Algorithm for Consensus Choice	161
5.5. Conclusions	163

Chapter 6: Processing Inconsistency on the Semantic Level	165
6.1. Introduction	165
6.2. Conjunctive Structure	166
6.2.1. Basic Notions.....	166
6.2.2. Conjunctions of Literals	167
6.2.3. Distance Function between Attribute Values	175
6.2.4. Inconsistency Representation	176
6.2.5. Integration Problem	178
6.2.6. Consensus Determination for Subprofiles.....	178
6.3. Disjunctive Structure	185
6.3.1. Basic Notions.....	185
6.3.2. Inconsistency Representation	192
6.3.3. Integration Problem and Consensus	193
6.4. Dependences of Attributes.....	194
6.5. Conclusions	201
Chapter 7: Consensus for Fuzzy Conflict Profiles.....	203
7.1. Introduction	203
7.2. Basic Notions.....	204
7.3. Postulates for Consensus	207
7.4. Analysis of Postulates.....	211
7.5. Algorithms for Consensus Choice	216
7.6. Conclusions	222
Chapter 8: Processing Inconsistency of Expert Knowledge	223
8.1. Introduction	223
8.2. Basic Notions.....	226
8.3. Consensus Determination Problems	227
8.4. The Quality Analysis	232
8.5. Conclusions	239
Chapter 9: Ontology Integration.....	241
9.1. Introduction	241
9.2. Problem of Ontology Integration.....	244
9.3. Inconsistency Between Ontologies	245
9.3.1. Basic Notions.....	245
9.3.2. Inconsistency on the Instance Level.....	247
9.3.3. Inconsistency on the Concept Level.....	248
9.3.4. Inconsistency on the Relation Level.....	251
9.3.5. Some Remarks	253
9.4. Inconsistency Resolution and Ontology Integration.....	253
9.4.1. For the Instance Level	253
9.4.2. For the Concept Level	254
9.4.3. For the Relation Level	258
9.5. Conclusions	262

**Chapter 10: Application of Inconsistency Resolution Methods
in Intelligent Learning Systems 263**

10.1. Introduction 263

10.2. Structure of Knowledge 266

 10.2.1. Basic Notions 266

 10.2.2. Distance Functions between Scenarios 271

10.3. Learner Profile and Classification 277

 10.3.1. User Data 277

 10.3.2. Usage Data 279

 10.3.3. Learner Classification Process 279

10.4. Recommendation Process 281

 10.4.1. Recommendation Procedure 281

 10.4.2. Algorithm for Determination of Opening Scenario 283

10.5. Learners Clustering Process 289

10.6. Rough Learner Classification Method 292

 10.6.1. Pawlak’s Concept 292

 10.6.2. Our Concept 293

 10.6.3. Basic Notions 293

 10.6.4. Rough Learner Classification 296

10.7. Conclusions 306

Chapter 11: Processing Inconsistency in Information Retrieval..... 307

11.1. Introduction 307

11.2. Agent Technology for Information Retrieval 310

11.3. A Conception for a Metasearch Engine 313

 11.3.1. Knowledge Base of Searching Agents 313

 11.3.2. Retrieval Process of a Searching Agent 320

 11.3.3. Cooperation between Searching Agents 323

11.4. Recommendation Process 323

 11.4.1. Recommendation without User Data... 325

 11.4.2. Recommendation with User Profiles 326

 11.4.3. Recommendation by Query Modification 328

11.5. Conclusions 333

Chapter 12: Conclusions 335

References 337

Index 349