
Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. Technology for Sustainable Development	7
2.1 Sustainable Development	7
2.2 Theories on Environmental Technological Progress	11
2.3 Neoclassical Theory	11
2.4 Evolutionary Theory.....	14
2.5 Behavioral Theory.....	17
2.6 A Framework on Environmental Innovations	20
2.7 Conclusion.....	22
3. Projecting the Cost of Emissions Reduction	23
3.1 Best Available Technologies	23
3.2 Theories on the Cost Function of Emissions Reduction.....	26
3.3 Construction of the Cost Functions	28
3.4 Effectiveness of Policy Making.....	34
3.5 Emissions Reduction Scale and Unit Cost	36
3.6 Streamlined Cost Functions.....	40
3.7 Explanation of the Results.....	43
3.8 Conclusion.....	45

4. Projecting Innovation Costs and Benefits	47
4.1 Adaptations and Innovations	47
4.2 The Attractiveness of Environmental Innovations	49
4.3 Social Benefit of Environmental Innovations	52
4.4 Conclusion.....	61
5. Environmental Policy and Technological Progress	63
5.1 Productivity and Environmental Demands.....	63
5.2 Effect-increasing and Cost-reducing Technological Progress.....	66
5.3 Factors that Contribute to Technological Progress.....	73
5.4 Conclusion.....	75
6. Policy Demands and Environmental Management	77
6.1 Environmental Management	77
6.2 Compliance Versus Anticipation.....	79
6.3 Benefit of Environmental Management	82
6.4 Conclusion.....	87
7. Social Demands and Environmental Management	89
7.1 Social Demand for Products.....	89
7.2 Life-cycle Valuation.....	91
7.3 Model for Environmental Strategies	93
7.4 Cases of Life-cycle Management	96
7.5 Conclusion.....	101
8. Environmental Policy for Innovations	103
8.1 Induced Innovations	103
8.2 Instrument Theories and Technological Development.....	105
8.3 Policy and Innovation Cycles.....	114
8.4 Uncertainties for the Innovator.....	118

8.5 Model for Environmental Innovations	121
8.6 Conclusion.....	126
9. Does Self-regulation Work?	129
9.1 Self-regulation in Practice	129
9.2 Self-regulation in Theory	131
9.3 Experience with Stakeholder Negotiations.....	134
9.4 Model for Self-regulation.....	141
9.5 Conclusion.....	146
10. How to Progress?.....	149
10.1 Innovations Reduce Costs	150
10.2 Conditions for Cost-saving Innovations	153
A Appendix to Chapter 3.....	157
B Appendix to Chapter 4.....	163
C Appendix to Chapter 7.....	169
D Appendix to Chapter 8.....	179
E Appendix to Chapter 9.....	181
References.....	183
Index.....	201