

Contents

1	Introduction	1	4.3	Prevalence of GIP	74
	<i>Maurice C. Haddad</i>		4.4	Impact of GIP	75
1.1	Definition of Parasitosis	1	4.5	Clinical Presentation	76
1.2	Classification of Parasites	1	4.6	Diagnosis of GIP	76
1.3	Modes of Transmission	1	4.7	Protozoa	76
1.4	Clinical Aspects	1	4.8	Nematodes (Helminths – “Roundworms”)	84
1.5	Diagnosis	5	4.9	Cestodes (Helminths – “Tapeworms”)	88
1.6	Prevention and Treatment	5	4.10	Trematodes (Helminths – “Flukes”) ...	91
2	Imaging of Parasitic Diseases of the Central Nervous System	7	4.11	Arthropods	96
	<i>Roula G. Hourani, Jean C. Tamraz</i>		4.12	Parasite-induced Acute Abdomen	96
2.1	Introduction	7	4.13	GIP in the Immunocompromised Host	97
2.2	Protozoa	8	4.14	Idiopathic Eosinophilic Gastroenteritis	98
2.3	Helminths Roundworms (Nematodes) ..	13	4.15	Conclusion	99
2.4	Helminths – Tapeworms (Cestodes)	18	5	Imaging of Parasitic Diseases of the Hepatobiliary Tract, Pancreas, and Spleen	103
2.5	Helminths – Flukes (Trematodes)	26		<i>Maurice C. Haddad, Ghassan N. Al Awar</i>	
2.6	Conclusion	28	5.1	Introduction	103
3	Imaging of Parasitic Diseases of the Thorax	33	5.2	Protozoa	103
	<i>Santiago Martinez, Carlos S. Restrepo,</i> <i>Jorge A. Carrillo</i>		5.3	Helminths – Roundworms (Nematodes)	113
3.1	Introduction	33	5.4	Helminths – Tapeworms (Cestodes) ...	116
3.2	Protozoa	33	5.5	Helminths – Flukes (Trematodes)	125
3.3	Nematodes (Roundworms)	41	5.6	Arthropods	129
3.4	Cestodes (Tapeworms)	49	5.7	Hepatic Involvement in Hypereosinophilic Syndrome	130
3.5	Trematodes (Flukes)	59	5.8	Conclusion	132
3.6	Arthropods – Pentastomiasis	61	6	Imaging of Parasitic Diseases of the Genitourinary System	139
3.7	Eosinophilic Pneumonias/Pulmonary Infiltrates with Eosinophilia/Eosinophilic Lung Diseases	64		<i>Tarek A. El-Diasty,</i> <i>Ahmad Farouk El-Sherbiny</i>	
3.8	Conclusion	65	6.1	Introduction	139
4	Imaging of Parasitic Diseases of the Gastrointestinal Tract	73	6.2	Protozoa	139
	<i>Mohamed E. Abd El Bagi</i>		6.3	Helminths – Nematodes (Roundworms)	141
4.1	Introduction	73	6.4	Helminths – Cestodes (Tapeworms) ...	143
4.2	History of GIP	74	6.5	Helminths – Trematodes (Flukes)	147
			6.6	Arthropods	154
			6.7	Eosinophilia and Urinary Pathology ...	154

6.8	Conclusion	154	7.6	Helminths (Nematodes)	161
7	Imaging of Parasitic Diseases of the Musculoskeletal System and Soft Tissues	159	7.7	Helminths (Cestodes)	168
	<i>Mohamed E. Abd El Bagi</i>		7.8	Helminths (Trematodes) – Schistosomiasis	174
7.1	Introduction	159	7.9	Arthropods – Pentastomiasis/ Porocephalosis	174
7.2	Pathways into the Musculoskeletal System	160	7.10	Conclusion	174
7.3	Impact of Musculoskeletal Parasites ...	160	8	Conclusions	179
7.4	Clinical Presentation	161		<i>Maurice C. Haddad</i>	
7.5	Parasitic Rheumatism	161		Subject Index	193