
Contents

Preface	V
1 Basic Concepts and Notions of Logics	1
1.1 Logical Languages, Semantics, and Formal Systems	1
1.2 Classical First-Order Logic	7
1.3 Theories and Models	11
1.4 Extensions of Logics	15
Bibliographical Notes	17
2 Basic Propositional Linear Temporal Logic	19
2.1 The Basic Language and Its Normal Semantics	19
2.2 Temporal Logical Laws	26
2.3 Axiomatization	33
2.4 Completeness	40
2.5 Decidability	50
2.6 Initial Validity Semantics	58
Bibliographical Notes	63
3 Extensions of LTL	65
3.1 Binary Temporal Operators	65
3.2 Fixpoint Operators	73
3.3 Propositional Quantification	83
3.4 Past Operators	88
3.5 Syntactic Anchoring	92
3.6 Combinations of Extensions	95
Bibliographical Notes	98
4 Expressiveness of Propositional Linear Temporal Logics	101
4.1 LTL and Its Extensions	101
4.2 Temporal Logic and Classical First-Order Logic	110
4.3 Non-deterministic ω -Automata	118
4.4 LTL and Büchi Automata	130

4.5	Weak Alternating Automata	144
	Bibliographical Notes	151
5	First-Order Linear Temporal Logic	153
5.1	Basic Language and Semantics	153
5.2	A Formal System	160
5.3	Incompleteness	162
5.4	Primed Individual Constants	168
5.5	Well-Founded Relations	173
5.6	Flexible Quantification	176
	Bibliographical Notes	179
6	State Systems	181
6.1	Temporal Theories and Models	181
6.2	State Transition Systems	187
6.3	Rooted Transition Systems	195
6.4	Labeled Transition Systems	198
6.5	Fairness	207
	Bibliographical Notes	212
7	Verification of State Systems	213
7.1	System Properties	213
7.2	Invariance Properties	220
7.3	Precedence Properties	226
7.4	Eventuality Properties	229
7.5	A Self-stabilizing Network	239
7.6	The Alternating Bit Protocol	248
	Bibliographical Notes	255
8	Verification of Concurrent Programs	257
8.1	Programs as State Transition Systems	257
8.2	Shared-Variables Programs	261
8.3	Program Properties	269
8.4	A Mutual Exclusion Program	281
8.5	Message Passing Programs	288
8.6	A Producer-Consumer Program	296
	Bibliographical Notes	302
9	Structured Specification	303
9.1	Refinement and Stuttering Invariance	303
9.2	Basic TLA	308
9.3	Generalized TLA	314
9.4	System Verification with GTLA	323
9.5	Hiding of Internal System Variables	327
9.6	Composition of System Components	332
	Bibliographical Notes	337

10 Other Temporal Logics 339

10.1 Further Modifications of Linear Temporal Logic 339

10.2 Interval Temporal Logics 347

10.3 Branching Time Temporal Logics 352

10.4 The Logics CTL and CTL* 359

10.5 Temporal Logics for True Concurrency Modeling 368

Bibliographical Notes 373

11 System Verification by Model Checking 375

11.1 Finite State Systems 375

11.2 LTL Model Checking 381

11.3 CTL Model Checking 386

11.4 Fairness Constraints 394

11.5 Symbolic CTL Model Checking 397

11.6 Further Model Checking Techniques 405

Bibliographical Notes 411

List of Temporal Logical Laws 413

References 421

Index 429

