

Contents

Contributors	XV
1 Cattle	
M. D. MacNeil, J. M. Reecy, D. J. Garrick	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.1.1 History	1
1.1.2 Economic Importance	1
1.2 Molecular Genetics	3
1.2.1 Genetic-Mapping Resources	3
1.2.2 Quantitative Trait Loci	5
1.2.3 Using Genotypes in Breeding Cattle	8
1.3 Future Scope of Work	9
References	10
2 Water Buffalo	
L. Iannuzzi and G. P. Di Meo	19
2.1 Introduction	19
2.1.1 Taxonomic Description	19
2.1.2 Economic Importance	21
2.1.3 Breeding Objectives	22
2.2 Molecular Genetics	23
2.2.1 Classical Mapping Efforts	23
2.2.2 Construction of Genetic Maps and Comparative Mapping	24
2.3 Future Scope of Work	28
References	28
3 Sheep	
C. A. Bidwell, N. E. Cockett, J. F. Maddox and J. E. Beever	33
3.1 Introduction	33
3.1.1 Economic and Biomedical Importance	33
3.1.2 History	34
3.1.3 The Sheep Karyotype	34
3.2 Molecular Genetics	35
3.2.1 Linkage Maps	36
3.2.2 Mapped Traits in Sheep	36
3.2.3 Resources for Mapping and Sequencing the Ovine Genome	39
3.3 Future Scope of Work	41
References	41
4 Deer	
Richard J. Hall	47
4.1 Introduction	47
4.1.1 Taxonomic Description	47
4.1.2 Economic Importance	48
4.1.3 Karyotype of Cervids	48

4.2	Molecular Genetics	48
4.2.1	Genetic Analysis Using Molecular Markers.....	48
4.2.2	The Deer Genetic Map	60
4.2.3	Genes	61
4.2.4	Quantitative Trait Loci in Deer	62
4.2.5	Chronic Wasting Disease of North American Cervids.....	65
4.3	Future Scope of Work	66
	References	67

5 Poultry

	Michael N. Romanov Alexei A. Sazanov, Irina Moiseyeva, and Aleksandr F. Smirnov.....	75
5.1	Introduction	75
5.1.1	Brief History and Zoological Description	75
5.1.2	Chickens	77
5.1.3	Economic Importance and Nutritional Value	82
5.1.4	Breeding Objectives.....	85
5.2	Classic Genetics	86
5.2.1	Brief History of Poultry Genetics	86
5.2.2	Early Classical Mapping Efforts.....	86
5.2.3	First Chicken Map	99
5.2.4	Subsequent Classical Mapping.....	100
5.3	Molecular Genetics and Whole-Genome Sequence	101
5.3.1	First-generation Molecular Maps	101
5.3.2	Physical Maps.....	103
5.3.3	Whole-Genome Sequence.....	105
5.3.4	Chicken Genome and Sequence Features.....	107
5.3.5	Genetics and Molecular Mapping in Other Birds.....	110
5.4	QTL and Functional Genomics	120
5.4.1	QTL Analysis.....	120
5.4.2	QTL: Growth, Meat Quality, and Productivity.....	120
5.4.3	QTL: Egg Quality and Productivity.....	122
5.4.4	QTL: Disease Resistance	122
5.4.5	QTL: Behavior	123
5.4.6	Toward Functional Genomics of Poultry	123
5.5	Other Molecular Applications	124
5.5.1	Biodiversity Studies.....	124
5.5.2	Molecular Sexing	125
5.6	Conclusions.....	126
	References	126

6 Turkey

	Kent M. Reed.....	143
6.1	Introduction	143
6.1.1	Origin and Domestication	143
6.1.2	Taxonomy and Zoological Description.....	144
6.1.3	Modern Breeding Objectives	144
6.1.4	Economic Importance.....	145
6.1.5	Karyotype and Genome	147
6.1.6	Classical Mapping Efforts and Limitations	147

6.2	Construction of Genetic Maps.....	148
6.2.1	Genetic Markers.....	148
6.2.2	Primary Genetic Linkage Maps	151
6.2.3	Second-generation Linkage Map.....	151
6.2.4	Integrative Mapping	153
6.2.5	Comparative Mapping.....	154
6.2.6	Other Comparative Studies	155
6.2.7	Physical Mapping.....	157
6.2.8	The Next-Generation Physical Maps.....	157
6.3	Advanced Works, Functional Genomics.....	158
6.3.1	ESTs, Microarrays, and SAGE.....	158
6.3.2	Candidate Gene Mapping.....	159
6.4	Conclusion	160
	References	160

7 Rabbit

	Claire Rogel-Gaillard, Nuno Ferrand, and Helene Hayes.....	165
7.1	Introduction	165
7.1.1	History.....	165
7.1.2	Taxonomic Position.....	165
7.1.3	Physical Characteristics	166
7.1.4	Breeds.....	166
7.1.5	Domestication, Phylogeny, and Genetic Diversity	167
7.1.6	Economic Importance.....	171
7.2	Molecular Genetics	175
7.2.1	Cytogenetics	175
7.2.2	Genetic Molecular Markers	176
7.2.3	Physical Mapping Tools.....	204
7.2.4	Sequencing Data.....	204
7.2.5	Bioinformatics Tools	205
7.2.6	Expected Tools and Development.....	206
7.2.7	Genome Mapping.....	206
7.3	Future Scope of Work	220
7.3.1	Using Rabbits to Study the Domestication Process	220
7.3.2	Using Rabbits to Study Color Patterns	220
7.3.3	Using Rabbits to Study Early Embryonic Development	220
7.3.4	Using Rabbits to Produce Embryonic Stem Cells and Validate Candidate Genes	221
7.3.5	Perspectives of the Rabbit as a Farm Animal	221
	References	223

8 Dog

	D.S. Mosher, T.C. Spady, and E.A. Ostrander	231
8.1	Introduction	231
8.1.1	Dog Breeds	231
8.1.2	Genetic Diversity and Dog Breeds.....	233
8.1.3	The Superfamily Canoidae	234
8.1.4	Mitochondrial DNA (MtDNA) Analysis of Canids	234
8.1.5	The Domestic Dog Population.....	236

8.2	Molecular Genetics of Dogs	237
8.2.1	Canine Linkage and Radiation Hybrid Maps	237
8.2.2	Comparative Maps.....	238
8.2.3	Survey Sequence and a Canine Gene Map.....	239
8.2.4	The 7.5x Canine Genome Sequence	240
8.2.5	Single Gene Traits	241
8.2.6	Complex Traits	244
8.2.7	Resources.....	249
8.3	Future Scope of Work	250
	References	251

9 Pig

C.W. Ernst and A.M. Ramos	257	
9.1	Introduction	257
9.1.1	History and Description	257
9.1.2	Economic Importance.....	258
9.1.3	Breeding Objectives.....	258
9.2	Molecular Genetics of Pigs.....	259
9.2.1	Genetic Maps	259
9.2.2	Physical and RH Maps.....	260
9.2.3	Pig-Human Comparative Maps.....	260
9.2.4	Quantitative Trait Loci	261
9.2.5	Candidate Gene Discovery	262
9.2.6	Marker-Assisted Breeding.....	264
9.3	Functional Genomics	265
9.3.1	Expressed Sequence Tags	265
9.3.2	DNA Microarrays.....	265
9.4	Future Scope of Work	266
9.4.1	Swine Genome Sequencing.....	266
9.4.2	Expression QTL	266
9.4.3	Conclusion	268
	References	268