

Contents

1	Polymer Surface and Interface Characterization Techniques	1
	<i>Manfred Stamm</i>	
1.1	Surface and Interfacial Tension (ST, IT).....	6
1.2	X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS).....	7
1.3	Scanning Force Microscopy (SFM)	8
1.4	Ellipsometry (ELLI) and Surface Plasmon Spectroscopy (SP).....	9
1.5	Infrared Spectroscopy (ATR-FTIR).....	9
1.6	X-Ray and Neutron Reflectometry (XR, NR).....	10
1.7	Scanning and Transmission Electron Microscopy (SEM, TEM) ...	11
1.8	Electrokinetic Methods (Zeta Potential).....	12
1.9	Optical Microscopy Techniques (OM).....	12
1.10	Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry (SIMS).....	13
1.11	Indentation, Adhesion, Mechanical Properties.....	13
1.12	Inverse Gas Chromatography (IGC)	15
1.13	Ion Techniques (FIB, RBS, ERD, NRA)	15
	References	16
2	Structure Determination in Thin Film Geometry Using Grazing Incidence Small-Angle Scattering	17
	<i>Peter Müller-Buschbaum</i>	
2.1	Introduction.....	17
2.2	Real Space Analysis.....	20
2.3	Reciprocal Space Analysis – Scattering.....	21
2.3.1	Conventional Diffuse Scattering.....	23
2.3.2	Grazing Incidence Small-Angle Scattering	24
2.4	Experimental Set-Ups for GISAS	27
2.4.1	GISAXS.....	28
2.4.2	GISANS.....	29

2.5	Selected Cuts from 2D Data.....	30
2.5.1	Out-of Plane Scans	30
2.5.2	Detector and Off-Detector Scans.....	31
2.6	Selected Examples	33
2.6.1	Spin-Coated Thin Polymer Films	33
2.6.2	Dewetted Polymer Blend Films.....	35
2.6.3	Dewetted Diblock Copolymer Films	36
2.7	Summary	38
	Acknowledgments	39
	References	39
3	Vibrational Spectroscopic and Optical Methods	47
	<i>Martin Müller</i>	
3.1	Introduction.....	47
3.2	Vibrational Spectroscopic Methods	48
3.2.1	Principles	48
3.2.2	Transmission Infrared (TRANS-IR)	51
3.2.3	Attenuated Total Reflexion Infrared (ATR-IR).....	52
3.2.4	Grazing Incidence Infrared (GIR).....	58
3.2.5	Diffuse Reflexion Infrared (FT) (DRIFT)	59
3.2.6	Raman Spectroscopy	61
3.3	Optical Methods.....	62
3.3.1	Ellipsometry	62
3.3.2	Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)	65
3.4	Summary	69
	Acknowledgments	69
	References	69
4	X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy.....	71
	<i>Dieter Pleul and Frank Simon</i>	
4.1	Introduction, History and Physical Principle	71
4.2	Instrumentation	73
4.3	Information Depth.....	74
4.4	Polymer and Other Non-Conducting Samples	75
4.5	Wide-Scan Spectra – Quantification and Interpretation.....	76
4.6	High-Resolution Element Spectra – Peak Deconvolution and Interpretation	80
4.7	Labelling – The Derivatization of Functional Groups for its Identification.....	82
4.8	Angle-Resolved XPS	84
4.9	Special XPS Techniques	85
4.9.1	Kryo-XPS	86
4.9.2	Small-Spot XPS.....	86
4.9.3	Imaging-XPS	87

References	88
Monographs and Reviews	89
5 Time-of-Flight Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry	91
<i>Dieter Pleul and Frank Simon</i>	
5.1 Introduction, History and Physical Principle	91
5.2 Instrumentation	93
5.3 Samples	95
5.4 Time-of-Flight Secondary Ion Mass Spectra and Their Interpretation.....	95
5.5 Imaging Time-of-Flight Secondary Ion Mass Spectroscopy.....	99
References	101
Monographs and Reviews	101
6 Characterization of Polymer Surfaces by Wetting and Electrokinetic Measurements – Contact Angle, Interfacial Tension, Zeta Potential .	103
<i>Karina Grundke</i>	
6.1 Introduction.....	103
6.2 Theoretical Background of Wetting and Electrokinetic Phenomena	106
6.2.1 Contact Angle, Interfacial Tension, Laplace and Young Equations.....	106
6.2.2 Wettability of Solid Surfaces.....	113
6.2.3 Origin of Surface Charge, Electrical Double Layer, Zeta Potential.....	119
6.3 Experimental Techniques.....	124
6.3.1 Contact Angle Measurements: Sessile Drop or Adhering Bubbles, Wilhelmy Balance Technique, Capillary Penetration	124
6.3.2 Zeta Potential Measurements: Particle Electrophoresis, Electro-Osmosis, Streaming Potential, Sedimentation Potential	134
References	136
7 Mechanical Properties of Polymers at Surfaces and Interfaces	139
<i>Konrad Schneider</i>	
7.1 Introduction.....	139
7.2 Overview of Mechanical Bulk Behaviour.....	140
7.3 Fracture Mechanical Characterization of Polymers and Composites.....	144
7.3.1 Stress Intensity-(K-)Factor	144
7.3.2 Energy Release Rate	145
7.3.3 The Concept of Crack Resistance-(R-)Curve	146
7.3.4 Stress–Strain Situation and Failure in Heterogeneous Systems.....	147

7.3.5	Characterization of Interlaminar Strength in Composites	147
7.3.6	Some Remarks on Shear Tests	149
7.4	Characterization of Surface Forces and Adhesion	150
7.4.1	Peel Test	150
7.4.2	Blister Tests	151
7.4.3	Blade Cutting Test (Hesiometer)	152
7.4.4	The Adhesion Scratch Test (Diamond Scratch Test, Stylometer), Nanoscratch Test.....	153
7.4.5	Nanoindentation Test.....	154
7.4.6	Surface Force Measurement: Surface Force Apparatus/MASIF	156
7.4.7	Force Measurement by AFM/SFM.....	158
7.4.8	Colloidal Probe Techniques with the SFM.....	159
	References	160
8	Interfaces Between Incompatible Polymers	161
	<i>Peter Busch and Roland Weidisch</i>	
8.1	Introduction.....	161
8.2	Theory	163
8.3	Neutron Reflectometry.....	165
8.4	Applications	168
8.4.1	Homopolymers	168
8.4.2	Polymer Blends	171
8.4.3	Block Copolymers	172
8.4.4	Organic Films and Polymer Brushes	177
8.4.5	Comparison with Real Space Techniques.....	179
8.5	Conclusion	181
	References	182
9	Liquid–Liquid and Liquid–Vapor Interfaces in Polymeric Systems.....	183
	<i>Marcus Müller</i>	
9.1	Introduction.....	183
9.2	Interfaces in Binary Polymer Blends	184
9.3	Self-Consistent Field (SCF) Theory.....	186
9.4	Excess Quantities	188
9.5	Interface Fluctuations.....	189
9.6	Kinetics of Phase Separation.....	190
9.7	Liquid–Vapor Interfaces	193
9.7.1	Phase Behavior, Packing Effects and Density Functional Theory.....	193
9.7.2	Wetting and Stability of Thin Films	197
9.7.3	Explicit Solvent	198
9.8	Outlook	199

Acknowledgements	200
References	200
10 Plasma Modification of Polymer Surfaces and Plasma Polymerization	203
<i>Mirko Nitschke</i>	
10.1 Plasma Modification of Polymer Surfaces	203
10.1.1 Why Use Low Pressure Plasma?	203
10.1.2 How to Apply Low Pressure Plasma	205
10.1.3 Examples	207
10.2 Plasma Polymerization.....	211
10.2.1 Why Use Plasma Polymerization?.....	211
10.2.2 How to Apply Plasma Polymerization.....	212
10.2.3 Example.....	213
10.3 Recommended Literature.....	213
References	214
11 Grafting on Solid Surfaces: “Grafting to” and “Grafting from” Methods	215
<i>Sergiy Minko</i>	
11.1 Introduction.....	215
11.2 Behavior of Polymer Brushes	217
11.2.1 Homopolymer Brushes	217
11.2.2 Bidisperse Polymer Brushes	219
11.2.3 Mixed Polymer Brushes	220
11.2.4 Block-Copolymer Brushes.....	224
11.3 Synthesis of Polymer Brushes.....	225
11.3.1 Modification of Solid Substrate	225
11.3.2 “Grafting to” Method.....	227
11.3.3 “Grafting from” Method	228
11.3.4 Synthesis of Mixed Brushes	229
11.3.5 Controlled Synthesis of Polymer Brushes by “Living” Free Radical Polymerization	230
References	231
12 Surface Modification by Adsorption of Polymers and Surfactants	235
<i>Cornelia Bellmann</i>	
12.1 Introduction.....	235
12.2 Fundamentals	236
12.2.1 The Role of the Solid Surface.....	240
12.2.2 The Role of the Solvent	240
12.2.3 Influence of the Third Substance	241
12.2.4 Adsorption of Uncharged Macromolecules	241
12.2.5 Adsorption of Polyelectrolytes and Polyampholytes	243
12.2.6 Adsorption of Surfactants	244

12.3	Selected Methods for Investigation of Adsorption Processes	246	
12.4	Applications	249	
12.4.1	Adsorption of Surfactants	250	
12.4.2	Adsorption of Polyelectrolytes	254	
12.4.3	Adsorption of Coupling Agents	255	
	References	257	
13	Nanostructures in Thin Films from Nanostructured Polymeric Templates: Self-Assembly	<i>Alexander Sydorenko</i>	261
13.1	Introduction.....	261	
13.2	Self-Assembly for Nanostructuring	261	
13.2.1	Self-Assembly in Block Copolymers	262	
13.2.2	Supramolecular Assemblies Based on Block Copolymers	265	
13.2.3	Self-Assembly in SMA.....	265	
13.3	Ordering and Orientation in SMA.....	268	
13.4	Nanoreactors for Nanoparticles.....	271	
13.5	Conclusions.....	271	
	References	272	
14	Influencing the Interface in Polymer Blends by Compatibilization with Block Copolymers	<i>Doris Pospiech</i>	275
14.1	Introduction: Why Block Copolymers and Polymer Blends?	275	
14.2	Miscibility of Polymers: Thermodynamic Basics	278	
14.3	Compatibilization of Immiscible Polymer Blends: General Options	281	
14.3.1	Introduction of Specific Interactions	282	
14.3.2	Reactions Between the Polymer Phases in the Blend.....	283	
14.3.3	Block Copolymers as Compatibilizers	286	
14.4	Compatibilization in Polymer Blends: Examples.....	287	
14.4.1	Compatibilization by Using Reactions Between the Polymers	287	
14.4.2	Compatibilization with Block Copolymers	292	
14.4.3	Conclusions	295	
	References	296	
15	Interfacial Phenomena of Biomaterials	<i>Carsten Werner</i>	299
15.1	Introduction.....	299	
15.2	The Hierarchy of Bio-Interfacial Phenomena	301	
15.2.1	Surfaces of Biomaterials in Pre-Application Settings.....	302	
15.2.2	Biopolymers at Interfaces	303	
15.2.3	Biomaterials in Contact with Cells and Tissues	305	

15.3	Surface Modification of Polymeric Biomaterials.....	308
15.3.1	Minimizing Non-Specific Interactions	308
15.3.2	Implementing Bioactive Elements – Modulating Molecular Signals	310
15.3.3	Supramolecular Biopolymer Assemblies Providing Morphogenetic Cues	313
15.4	Conclusion	315
	Acknowledgements	316
	References	316
Index	319