

# Contents

Chapters marked with \* may form the matter of a basic introductory course

## Part I Stellar Equilibrium With and Without Rotation

<b>1</b>	<b>The Mechanical Equilibrium of Stars*</b> .....	3
1.1	Momentum and Continuity Equations .....	3
1.1.1	Hydrodynamical Equations .....	3
1.1.2	Hydrostatic Equilibrium .....	5
1.1.3	Mass Conservation and Continuity Equation .....	5
1.1.4	Lagrangian and Eulerian Variables .....	6
1.1.5	Estimates of Pressure, Temperature and Timescales .....	7
1.2	The Potential Energy .....	10
1.2.1	Relation to the Potential and Poisson Equation .....	11
1.2.2	The Potential Energy as a Function of Pressure .....	12
1.2.3	The Internal Stellar Temperature .....	13
1.3	The Virial Theorem for Stars .....	13
1.3.1	Star with Perfect Gas Law .....	14
1.3.2	Star with a General Equation of State .....	16
1.3.3	Slow Contraction, the Kelvin–Helmholtz Timescale .....	17
<b>2</b>	<b>The Mechanical Equilibrium of Rotating Stars</b> .....	19
2.1	Equilibrium Configurations .....	19
2.1.1	From Maclaurin Spheroids to the Roche Models .....	19
2.1.2	Hydrostatic Equilibrium for Solid Body Rotation .....	20
2.1.3	Stellar Surface and Gravity .....	22
2.1.4	Critical Velocities .....	24
2.1.5	Polar Radius as a Function of Rotation .....	27
2.2	Equations of Stellar Structure for Shellular Rotation .....	29
2.2.1	Properties of the Isobars .....	30
2.2.2	Hydrostatic Equilibrium .....	31
2.2.3	Continuity Equation .....	32
2.2.4	Equation of the Surface for Shellular Rotation .....	33

<b>3</b>	<b>The Energetic Equilibrium of Stars*</b>	35
3.1	The Radiative Transfer	35
3.1.1	Equation of Radiative Transfer	36
3.1.2	Radiation Properties in Stellar Interiors	37
3.1.3	Transfer Equation	38
3.1.4	The Rosseland Mean Opacity	40
3.1.5	The Mass–Luminosity Relation	41
3.1.6	Photon Travel Times and $M$ – $L$ Relation	42
3.2	Energetic Equilibrium of a Star	43
3.2.1	Why Are Stars Stable Nuclear Reactors?	43
3.2.2	Energy Conservation	44
3.2.3	Combined Equation of Conservation and Transfer	45
3.2.4	Relation with the Heat Conduction	46
3.3	Energy Generation Rate from Gravitational Contraction. Thermodynamic Expressions of $dq$	47
3.3.1	Contraction of a Star with Perfect Gas	48
3.3.2	Case of a General Equation of State	48
3.3.3	The Entropy of Mixing	50
3.3.4	The Difference of Specific Heats	51
3.3.5	Adiabatic Gradient for Constant $\mu$	52
3.3.6	Adiabatic Gradient for Variable $\mu$	53
3.4	Changes of $T$ and $\rho$ for Non-adiabatic Contraction	53
3.4.1	Major Consequences for Evolution	54
3.5	Secular Stability of Nuclear Burning	56
3.5.1	Shell Source Instability	57
3.6	The Role of Radiation Pressure in Stars	58
3.6.1	The Radiative Pressure as a Function of Mass	60
3.6.2	The Eddington Luminosity	63
<b>4</b>	<b>The Energy Conservation and Radiative Equilibrium in Rotating Stars</b>	67
4.1	Radiative Equilibrium for Rotating Stars	67
4.1.1	The Equation of Radiative Transfer	67
4.1.2	Conservation of Energy	68
4.1.3	Structure Equations for Rotating Stars	68
4.2	Radiative Transfer in Rotating Stars	70
4.2.1	Breakdown of Radiative Equilibrium	70
4.2.2	The Von Zeipel Theorem	71
4.2.3	Interferometric Observations of Stellar Distortion and Gravity Darkening	74
4.3	Interactions of Rotation and Radiation Effects	75
4.3.1	The $\Gamma$ , $\Omega$ and $\Omega\Gamma$ Limits	75
4.3.2	The $\Omega\Gamma$ Limit: Combined Eddington and Rotation Limits	76
4.4	Critical Rotation Velocities	78
4.4.1	No Break-up Velocity for Differential Rotation ?	78

4.4.2	Classical Expression of the Critical Velocity . . . . .	79
4.4.3	The Different Rotation Parameters . . . . .	80
4.4.4	Critical Velocity Near the Eddington Limit . . . . .	81
<b>5</b>	<b>Stellar Convection*</b> . . . . .	<b>83</b>
5.1	Gravity Waves and the Brunt–Väisälä Frequency . . . . .	83
5.1.1	Relation with the Entropy Gradient . . . . .	85
5.1.2	The Schwarzschild and Ledoux Criteria . . . . .	86
5.1.3	The Four $T$ Gradients . . . . .	88
5.2	Mixing-Length Theory for the Convective Flux . . . . .	90
5.2.1	Orders of Magnitude . . . . .	92
5.3	Convection in Stellar Interiors . . . . .	94
5.4	Non-adiabatic Convection . . . . .	97
5.4.1	Radiative Losses . . . . .	97
5.4.2	Thermal Adjustment Timescale . . . . .	98
5.4.3	Solutions for Non-adiabatic Convection . . . . .	99
5.4.4	Limiting Cases, Fraction Carried by Convection . . . . .	100
5.5	Convection in the Most Luminous Stars . . . . .	103
5.5.1	Convection Near the Eddington Limit . . . . .	103
5.5.2	Density Inversion . . . . .	104
5.5.3	Pressure and Flux of Turbulence . . . . .	104
<b>6</b>	<b>Overshoot, Semiconvection, Thermohaline Convection, Rotation and Solberg–Hoiland Criterion</b> . . . . .	<b>109</b>
6.1	Convective Overshooting . . . . .	109
6.1.1	Overshooting in an MLT Non-local Model . . . . .	109
6.1.2	The Roxburgh Criterion for Convective Overshoot . . . . .	112
6.1.3	Turbulence Modeling and Overshooting . . . . .	114
6.1.4	Observational Constraints . . . . .	116
6.2	Semiconvection and Thermohaline Convection . . . . .	118
6.2.1	Various Approaches . . . . .	119
6.2.2	Kato Equation, Thermohaline Convection . . . . .	121
6.2.3	Diffusion Coefficient for Semiconvection . . . . .	123
6.3	Time-Dependent Convection . . . . .	124
6.4	Effects of Rotation on Convection . . . . .	125
6.4.1	Oscillation Frequency in a Rotating Medium . . . . .	125
6.4.2	The Rayleigh Criterion and Rayleigh–Taylor Instability . . . . .	127
6.4.3	The Solberg–Hoiland Criterion . . . . .	128
6.4.4	Numerical Simulations . . . . .	129
6.5	Convective Envelope in Rotating O-stars . . . . .	130

## Part II Physical Properties of Stellar Matter

<b>7</b>	<b>The Equation of State*</b> .....	137
7.1	Excitation and Ionization of Gases .....	137
7.1.1	Excitation .....	137
7.1.2	Ionization of Gases: The Saha Equation .....	139
7.1.3	The Saha–Boltzmann Equation .....	140
7.1.4	Ionization Potentials and Negative Ions .....	142
7.2	Perfect Gas and Mean Molecular Weights .....	143
7.3	Partially Ionized Stellar Medium .....	145
7.3.1	Coupled Equations for a Medium Partially Ionized .....	146
7.3.2	Thermodynamic Coefficients for Partial Ionization .....	148
7.4	Adiabatic Exponents and Thermodynamic Functions .....	149
7.4.1	Definitions of the Adiabatic Exponents .....	149
7.4.2	Relation Between the $\Gamma_i$ and Specific Heats .....	151
7.5	Thermodynamics of Mixture of Gas and Radiation .....	153
7.6	Electrostatic Effects .....	156
7.6.1	The Debye–Hückel Radius .....	156
7.6.2	Electrostatic Effects on the Gas Pressure .....	158
7.6.3	Ionization by Pressure .....	159
7.6.4	Crystallization .....	160
7.7	Degenerate Gases .....	161
7.7.1	Partially Degenerate Gas .....	164
7.7.2	Non-Relativistic Partial Degeneracy .....	164
7.7.3	Completely Degenerate Gas .....	166
7.7.4	Electrostatic Effects in a Degenerate Medium .....	169
7.7.5	A Note on the Consequences of Degeneracy and on White Dwarfs .....	170
7.8	Global View on the Equation of State .....	172
<b>8</b>	<b>The Opacities*</b> .....	177
8.1	Line Absorption, Electron Scattering, Rayleigh Diffusion .....	177
8.1.1	Recalls on the Atomic Oscillators .....	177
8.1.2	Spectral Lines or Bound–Bound Transitions .....	178
8.2	Electron Scattering .....	179
8.2.1	Electron Scattering at High Energies .....	180
8.2.2	Rayleigh Diffusion .....	181
8.3	Photoionization or Bound–Free Transitions .....	181
8.3.1	Negative H Absorption .....	183
8.4	Hyperbolic Transitions or Free–Free Opacity .....	185
8.5	Electronic Conduction .....	186
8.5.1	Electron Conduction in Non-degenerate Gas .....	186
8.5.2	Electron Conduction in Degenerate Gas .....	188
8.6	Global View on Stellar Opacities .....	189
8.6.1	Dependence on $T$ and $\rho$ , Changes with Masses .....	189
8.6.2	Opacity Tables .....	191

**9 Nuclear Reactions and Neutrino Processes\*** ..... 193

9.1 Physics of the Nuclear Reactions ..... 193

9.1.1 Reaction Energy ..... 193

9.2 Nuclear Reaction Rates ..... 195

9.2.1 Particle Lifetimes and Energy Production Rates ..... 196

9.3 Nuclear Cross-Sections ..... 196

9.3.1 The Rate of Non-resonant Reactions ..... 200

9.3.2 The Rate of Resonant Nuclear Reactions ..... 204

9.4 Electron Screening ..... 205

9.5 Neutrino Emission Processes ..... 207

9.5.1 Photo-neutrinos ..... 208

9.5.2 Pair Annihilation Neutrinos ..... 208

9.5.3 Plasma, Bremsstrahlung, Recombination Neutrinos ..... 211

**Part III Hydrodynamical Instabilities and Transport Processes**

**10 Transport Processes: Diffusion and Advection** ..... 215

10.1 General Properties of Diffusion ..... 216

10.1.1 Absence of Global Mass Flux ..... 216

10.1.2 Continuity Equation: Atomic Diffusion and Motion ..... 217

10.1.3 Fluxes of Particles, Velocities and Diffusion Coefficient ..... 218

10.2 Diffusion by an Abundance Gradient ..... 221

10.2.1 Equation of Diffusion ..... 221

10.2.2 Boundary Conditions and Interpolations ..... 223

10.2.3 Caution About the Use of Concentrations ..... 224

10.3 Microscopic or Atomic Diffusion ..... 225

10.3.1 Gravitational Settling ..... 225

10.3.2 Equations of Motion of Charged Particles ..... 227

10.3.3 The Electric Field and the Diffusion Velocities ..... 229

10.3.4 Diffusion Equation ..... 231

10.3.5 Effect of a Thermal Gradient ..... 232

10.4 The Radiative Diffusion ..... 233

10.4.1 Radiative Acceleration ..... 233

10.4.2 Acceleration by Spectral Lines ..... 235

10.4.3 Continuum Absorption, Redistribution, Magnetic Field ..... 236

10.4.4 Orders of Magnitude, Diffusion in A Stars ..... 237

10.4.5 Atomic Diffusion in the Sun ..... 238

10.5 Transport of Angular Momentum in Stars ..... 239

10.5.1 Equation of Transport ..... 239

10.5.2 Transport of Angular Momentum by Shears ..... 241

10.5.3 Some Properties of Shellular Rotation ..... 242

10.5.4 Transport in Shellular Rotation ..... 244

10.5.5 Boundary Conditions ..... 246

<b>11 Meridional Circulation</b> .....	249
11.1 The Energy Conservation on an Isobar .....	249
11.1.1 Thermal Imbalance .....	250
11.1.2 The Horizontal Thermal Balance .....	253
11.2 Some Properties of Baroclinic Stars .....	255
11.2.1 The Fluctuations of $T$ , $\mu$ , $\varepsilon$ and $\chi$ .....	255
11.2.2 The Baroclinic Equation .....	258
11.2.3 The Horizontal Fluctuations of Effective Gravity .....	259
11.3 The Velocity of Meridional Circulation .....	262
11.4 Properties of Meridional Circulation .....	267
11.4.1 Simplified Expressions and Timescale .....	267
11.4.2 $T$ and $\mu$ Excesses and Circulation Patterns .....	269
11.5 The Major Role of the Gratton–Öpik Term .....	272
11.5.1 Departure from Solid Body and Initial $\Omega$ Convergence .....	272
11.5.2 Stationary Circulation in Equilibrium with Diffusion .....	273
11.5.3 The Gratton–Öpik Circulation and Evolution .....	274
11.6 Meridional Circulation with Horizontal Turbulence .....	276
11.6.1 Transport of the Elements .....	277
11.6.2 Transport of the Angular Momentum .....	281
<b>12 Rotation-Driven Instabilities</b> .....	283
12.1 Horizontal Turbulence .....	283
12.1.1 The Horizontal Fluctuations of $\Omega$ .....	284
12.1.2 A First Estimate of the Horizontal Turbulence .....	287
12.1.3 Turbulent Diffusion from Laboratory Experiment .....	288
12.1.4 What Sets the Timescale of Horizontal Turbulence ? .....	290
12.1.5 Consequences .....	291
12.2 Shear Instabilities and Mixing .....	293
12.2.1 The Richardson Criterion .....	294
12.2.2 Dynamical Shears .....	296
12.2.3 Thermal Effects at Constant $\mu$ .....	296
12.2.4 The $T$ Gradient in Shears .....	299
12.2.5 Thermal Effects and $\mu$ Gradient .....	300
12.3 Shear Mixing with Horizontal Turbulence .....	302
12.3.1 Richardson Criterion with Horizontal Turbulence .....	302
12.3.2 The Coefficient of Shear Diffusion with Turbulence .....	303
12.4 Baroclinic Instabilities .....	305
12.4.1 The Goldreich–Schubert–Fricke or GSF Instability .....	306
12.4.2 The ABCD Instability .....	308
<b>13 Magnetic Field Instabilities and Transport Processes</b> .....	311
13.1 The Equations of Magnetohydrodynamics (MHD) .....	311
13.1.1 The MHD Equations in Astrophysics .....	311
13.1.2 Equations of Stellar Structure with Magnetic Field .....	313
13.1.3 Alfvén Waves .....	315

13.1.4	Dynamos and the Solar Dynamo	316
13.1.5	Observed Fields and Limits	317
13.2	Magnetic Braking of Rotating Stars	319
13.2.1	Saturation Effects	321
13.2.2	Mass Dependence	322
13.2.3	Consequences	323
13.3	Magnetic Field Properties in Radiative Regions	325
13.3.1	The Ferraro Law of Isorotation	326
13.3.2	Field Amplification by Winding-Up	327
13.3.3	Magnetic Field Evolution and Rotational Smoothing	328
13.4	The Tayler Instability and Possible Dynamo	330
13.4.1	The Tayler Instability	330
13.4.2	The Tayler–Spruit Dynamo and Questions	331
13.4.3	Conditions for Instability	332
13.4.4	Thermal Diffusivity	334
13.4.5	Solutions of the Dynamo Equations	336
13.5	Transports of Angular Momentum by the Magnetic Field	339
13.5.1	Viscous Coupling by the Field	339
13.5.2	Horizontal Coupling of Rotation	340
13.5.3	Check for Consistency	341
13.6	Models with Magnetic Field and Circulation	342
13.6.1	Evolution of $\Omega$ , $B$ and the Diffusion Coefficients	343
13.6.2	Evolutionary Consequences	347
13.7	Other Magnetic Instabilities	348
13.7.1	Magnetic Shear Instability and Transport	349
13.7.2	Magnetic Buoyancy	351
<b>14</b>	<b>Physics of Mass Loss by Stellar Winds</b>	<b>355</b>
14.1	Stellar Wind Properties	355
14.2	Radiatively Line-Driven Winds	357
14.2.1	Simplified Theory	357
14.2.2	Metallicity, Velocities and Other Effects	361
14.3	Kudritzki’s Wind Momentum–Luminosity Relation	362
14.3.1	Rotation and the WLR Relation	363
14.4	Rotation Effects on Stellar Winds	364
14.4.1	Latitudinal Variations	364
14.4.2	Mass Loss and Rotation	367
 <b>Part IV Acoustic and Gravity Waves. Helio- and Asteroseismology</b>		
<b>15</b>	<b>Radial Pulsations of Stars</b>	<b>371</b>
15.1	Thermodynamics of the Pulsations	371
15.2	Linear Analysis of Radial Oscillations	373
15.2.1	Convection	378
15.2.2	Boundary Conditions and Eigenvalue Problem	379

15.3	Baker's One-Zone Analytical Model . . . . .	381
15.3.1	Adiabatic Pulsations . . . . .	384
15.4	Non-adiabatic Effects in Pulsations . . . . .	385
15.4.1	The $\kappa$ and $\gamma$ Mechanisms . . . . .	385
15.4.2	The Damping Timescale of Pulsations . . . . .	389
15.4.3	Secular Instability: Conditions on Opacities and Nuclear Reactions . . . . .	390
15.5	Relations to Observations: Cepheids . . . . .	391
15.5.1	The Period-Luminosity-Color Relations . . . . .	391
15.5.2	Physics of the Instability Strip . . . . .	394
15.5.3	The Period-Luminosity Relation . . . . .	397
15.5.4	Light Curves . . . . .	398
<b>16</b>	<b>Nonradial Stellar Oscillations . . . . .</b>	<b>401</b>
16.1	Basic Equations of Nonradial Oscillations . . . . .	401
16.1.1	Starting Equations . . . . .	401
16.1.2	Perturbations of the Equations . . . . .	402
16.1.3	Separation in Vertical and Horizontal Components . . . . .	404
16.1.4	Decomposition in Spherical Harmonics . . . . .	405
16.2	Nonradial Adiabatic Oscillations . . . . .	409
16.2.1	Basic Equations . . . . .	409
16.2.2	Some Properties of the Equations . . . . .	411
16.2.3	Simplification to a Second-Order Equation . . . . .	412
16.2.4	Domains of the Acoustic and Gravity Modes . . . . .	414
16.2.5	The Degree $\ell$ and Radial Order $n$ . . . . .	416
16.3	Properties of Acoustic or p Modes . . . . .	419
16.3.1	Inner Turning Points of p Modes . . . . .	419
16.3.2	Properties of the Solar Cavity: Parabolic Relations . . . . .	421
16.3.3	Behavior of p Modes at the Surface . . . . .	423
16.3.4	Excitation and Damping . . . . .	427
16.4	The Asymptotic Theory of p Modes . . . . .	428
16.4.1	The Frequencies of p Modes . . . . .	428
16.4.2	Second-Order Effects . . . . .	431
16.5	Helioseismology and Asteroseismology . . . . .	433
16.5.1	Helioseismic Observations . . . . .	433
16.5.2	Asteroseismic Observations . . . . .	436
16.5.3	The Asteroseismic Diagram . . . . .	438
16.5.4	Effects of $X$ , $Z$ and Mixing Length on the Large and Small Separations . . . . .	441
16.6	Rotational Effects: Splitting and Internal Mixing . . . . .	441
16.6.1	The Rotational Splitting: First Approach . . . . .	442
16.6.2	Further Steps . . . . .	443
16.6.3	The Tachocline and Inner Solar Rotation . . . . .	444
16.6.4	Structural Effects of Rotation . . . . .	447



**17 Transport by Gravity Waves** . . . . . 449

17.1 The Propagation of Gravity Waves . . . . . 449

    17.1.1 Properties of Gravity Waves . . . . . 449

    17.1.2 Propagation Equation . . . . . 451

    17.1.3 Non-adiabatic Effects . . . . . 454

17.2 Energy and Momentum Transport by Gravity Waves . . . . . 458

    17.2.1 Wave Excitation . . . . . 461

17.3 Consequences of Transport by Gravity Waves . . . . . 465

    17.3.1 Shear Layer Oscillations “SLO” . . . . . 465

    17.3.2 The Solar Rotation Curve . . . . . 467

    17.3.3 Waves and the Lithium Dip . . . . . 469

17.4 Transport by Gravity Waves and Open Questions . . . . . 470

    17.4.1 Particles Diffusion by Gravity Waves . . . . . 470

    17.4.2 Open Questions and Further Developments . . . . . 471

**Part V Star Formation**

**18 Pre-stellar Phase\*** . . . . . 475

18.1 Overview and Signatures of Star Formation . . . . . 475

18.2 The Beginning of Cloud Contraction . . . . . 477

    18.2.1 The Jeans Criterion . . . . . 477

    18.2.2 Various Expressions of the Jeans Criterion . . . . . 480

    18.2.3 Initializing the Cloud Collapse . . . . . 482

    18.2.4 The Timescale . . . . . 482

18.3 The Role of Magnetic Field and Turbulence . . . . . 484

    18.3.1 Magnetic Fields . . . . . 484

    18.3.2 The Major Role of Turbulence in Star Formation . . . . . 486

18.4 Isothermal Collapse and Cloud Fragmentation . . . . . 487

    18.4.1 Dust Grains and Cooling . . . . . 487

    18.4.2 The Initial Cloud Structure and its Evolution . . . . . 488

    18.4.3 The Hierarchical Fragmentation . . . . . 491

    18.4.4 The Opacity-Limited Fragmentation . . . . . 492

    18.4.5 The Initial Stellar Mass Spectrum . . . . . 494

**19 The Protostellar Phase and Accretion Disks\*** . . . . . 497

19.1 Accretion Disks . . . . . 497

    19.1.1 Observations of Disks . . . . . 497

    19.1.2 Disk Formation . . . . . 498

    19.1.3 Disk Properties and Evolution . . . . . 500

    19.1.4 Stationary Disks . . . . . 502

19.2 Accretion in Low and Intermediate Mass Stars . . . . . 504

    19.2.1 Theoretical Estimates of the Accretion Rates . . . . . 505

    19.2.2 Structure of the Protostar in the Accretion Phase . . . . . 506

19.3 The Phase of Adiabatic Contraction . . . . . 508

    19.3.1 Evolution of the Central Object . . . . . 510

19.4 Properties at the End of the Protostellar Phase . . . . . 511

<b>20</b>	<b>The Pre-main Sequence Phase and the Birthlines*</b>	513
20.1	General Properties of Non-adiabatic Contraction	513
20.1.1	The Kelvin–Helmholtz Timescale	513
20.2	Pre-MS Evolution at Constant Mass	514
20.2.1	The Hayashi Line	514
20.2.2	Gravitational Energy Production and D Burning	515
20.2.3	From the Hayashi Line to the ZAMS	519
20.3	Pre-MS Evolution with Mass Accretion	520
20.3.1	The Birthline and Its Timescales	520
20.3.2	The Luminosity from D Burning	521
20.4	Evolution on the Birthline	521
20.5	Evolution from the Birthline to the ZAMS	526
20.6	Lifetimes, Ages and Isochrones	529
20.7	Lithium Depletion in Pre-MS Stars	531
20.7.1	Model Predictions	531
20.7.2	Li and D in T Tauri Stars and Residual Accretion	533
20.7.3	Li Depletion in Low-Mass Stars and Brown Dwarfs	534
20.7.4	Li Dating from Brown Dwarfs and Low- <i>M</i> Stars	536
<b>21</b>	<b>Rotation in Star Formation</b>	539
21.1	Steps in the Loss of Angular Momentum	539
21.1.1	From Interstellar Clouds to T Tauri Stars	540
21.1.2	From T Tauri Stars to the ZAMS	541
21.1.3	End of Pre-MS Phase and Early Main Sequence	542
21.2	Disk Locking and Magnetospheric Accretion	543
21.2.1	Observational Evidences	545
21.3	Magnetic Braking and Rotation in Clusters	545
21.3.1	Predicted Magnetic Braking	545
21.3.2	Comparisons with Rotation Velocities in Clusters	547
<b>22</b>	<b>The Formation of Massive Stars</b>	551
22.1	The Various Scenarios for Massive Star Formation	551
22.1.1	The Classical or Constant Mass Scenario	551
22.1.2	The Collision or Coalescence Scenario	552
22.1.3	The Accretion Scenario	554
22.2	Timescales for Accreting Stars	557
22.3	Limits on the Accretion Rates	558
22.3.1	The Upper Limit on Accretion	558
22.3.2	Conditions on Dust Opacity	561
22.3.3	The Lower Limit on Accretion Rates	562
22.3.4	The Role of Rotation	563
22.4	Accretion Models for Massive Star Formation	565
22.4.1	Formation with Initially Peaked Accretion	565
22.4.2	The Churchwell–Henning Relation	570

<b>23</b>	<b>The Formation of First Stars in the Universe: Pop. III and Pop. II.5 Stars</b>	571
23.1	The Pre- and Protostellar Phases at $Z = 0$	572
23.1.1	Molecular $H_2$ and Gas Cooling	572
23.1.2	Fragmentation of Metal-Free Clouds	573
23.1.3	Formation of an Adiabatic Core	574
23.1.4	Accretion on the Core	575
23.2	The Mass–Radius Relation of $Z = 0$ Stars	576
23.3	Evolution of the Largest Masses at $Z = 0$	579
23.3.1	Critical Accretion for Massive Stars at $Z = 0$	580
23.4	The HR Diagram of Accreting Stars at $Z = 0$	581
23.4.1	The Case of Non-zero Metallicities	581
23.4.2	The Role of Rotation	582
23.5	The Upper Mass Limit at $Z = 0$	582
23.5.1	Main Effects	583
23.5.2	HII Region in a Free-Falling Envelope	583
23.5.3	Radiation Effect on an HII Region	585
23.6	The Pop. II.5 Stars	587
23.6.1	HD Formation and Gas Cooling	587
23.6.2	The Masses of the Pop. II.5 Stars	588

## Part VI Main-Sequence and Post-MS Evolution

<b>24</b>	<b>Solutions of the Equations and Simple Models*</b>	593
24.1	Hydrostatic and Hydrodynamic Models	593
24.1.1	Hydrostatic Models and Vogt–Russel Theorem	593
24.1.2	Hydrodynamic Equations	595
24.1.3	Boundary Conditions at the Center and Surface	596
24.1.4	Analytical Solutions in the Outer Layers	597
24.2	The Henyey Method	599
24.3	Homology Transformations: Relations $M-L-R$	601
24.3.1	Other Effects: Electron Scattering, $P_{\text{rad}}$ , Convection	604
24.4	The Helium and Generalized Main Sequences	605
24.4.1	The Helium Sequence	605
24.4.2	Generalized Main Sequences	605
24.5	Polytropic Models	607
24.5.1	Interesting Polytropes	609
24.5.2	Isothermal Sphere	610
<b>25</b>	<b>Evolution in the H-Burning Phases*</b>	613
25.1	Hydrogen Burning	613
25.1.1	The pp Chains	614
25.1.2	Equations for Composition Changes	615
25.1.3	The CNO Cycles	618
25.1.4	Energy Production in MS Stars	620
25.1.5	The NeNa and MgAl Cycles	621

25.2	Basic Properties of MS Stars	624
25.2.1	Differences in Structure	624
25.2.2	Main Parameters as a Function of Mass	625
25.2.3	Evolutionary Timescales	627
25.3	Solar Properties and Evolution	629
25.3.1	Internal Structure	629
25.3.2	The Evolution of the Sun	632
25.3.3	Solar Neutrinos	634
25.4	Evolution on the Main Sequence	637
25.4.1	Internal Properties, Tracks in the HR Diagram	637
25.5	The End of the Main Sequence	640
25.5.1	The Schönberg–Chandrasekhar Limit	640
25.5.2	Isochrones and Age Determinations	642
<b>26</b>	<b>Evolution in the He Burning and AGB Phases of Low and Intermediate Mass Stars with Rotation*</b>	<b>645</b>
26.1	Helium Burning	645
26.2	He Burning in Intermediate Mass Stars	647
26.2.1	From Main Sequence to Red Giants	647
26.2.2	Evolution in the He-Burning Phase and Dredge-up	651
26.2.3	From AGB to the White Dwarfs	654
26.2.4	The Blue Loops	656
26.3	Some Metallicity Effects in Evolution	657
26.4	Central Evolution and Domains of Stellar Masses	658
26.4.1	The Mass Limits for Evolution	661
26.4.2	Evolution of the Entropy per Baryon	664
26.5	The Horizontal Branch	665
26.6	Evolution and Nucleosynthesis in AGB Stars	667
26.6.1	Structure and Instability of TP-AGB Stars	667
26.6.2	Third Dredge-Up and TP-AGB Nucleosynthesis	671
26.6.3	AGB Classification and Chemical Abundances	674
26.6.4	Post-AGB Stars to Planetary Nebulae and White Dwarfs, Super-AGB Stars	676
26.7	Rotation and Mixing Effects in AGB stars	678
26.8	Nucleosynthesis in AGB Stars	681
26.8.1	Nucleosynthesis in E-AGB stars	681
26.8.2	Nucleosynthesis in TP-AGB Stars	683
<b>27</b>	<b>Massive Star Evolution with Mass Loss and Rotation*</b>	<b>685</b>
27.1	The Need for Both	685
27.2	Evolution at Constant Mass	686
27.3	Internal Evolution and the HR Diagram	688
27.3.1	Mass Loss Parametrizations	688
27.3.2	Mass Loss Effects in the HR Diagram	690
27.3.3	Internal Evolution with Mass Loss	692

27.3.4	Effects of Rotation in the MS Phase	693
27.3.5	Lifetimes and Age Estimates	694
27.3.6	He-Burning: Blue and Red Supergiants at Different $Z$	696
27.4	Evolution of the Chemical Abundances	697
27.4.1	Steps in the Peeling-Off by Mass Loss	697
27.4.2	Observed N/H Excesses	699
27.4.3	Chemistry in Models with Rotation	700
27.4.4	Abundances and Massive Star Filiations	702
27.5	Wolf-Rayet Stars: the Daughters of O stars	703
27.5.1	WR Properties: the Zebras in the Zoo	703
27.5.2	Optically Thick Winds. M-L-R- $T_{\text{eff}}$ Relations	703
27.6	WR Star Chemistry	706
27.6.1	Observations	706
27.6.2	Mass Loss, Rotation and WR Chemistry	707
27.6.3	$^{22}\text{Ne}$ in WC Stars	709
27.7	Number Ratios of WR Stars in Galaxies	710
27.7.1	Observed Number Ratios	710
27.7.2	Models with Mass Loss and Rotation	711
27.8	Evolution of the Rotational Velocities	713
27.8.1	Rotation of LBV	715
27.8.2	WR Star Rotation	716
<b>28</b>	<b>Advanced Evolutionary Stages and Pre-supernovae*</b>	<b>719</b>
28.1	Nuclear Reactions in the Advanced Phases	719
28.1.1	C Burning	719
28.1.2	Ne Photodisintegration	723
28.1.3	O Burning	723
28.1.4	Silicon Burning	724
28.2	The Advanced Phases with and Without Rotation	725
28.2.1	Toward the ‘‘Onion Skin’’ Model	726
28.2.2	Decoupling of Core and Envelope	727
28.2.3	Evolution of Central Conditions	727
28.2.4	Lifetimes and Core Masses, Rotation	729
28.3	Chemical Yields: $Z$ , Mass Loss and Rotation Effects	731
28.3.1	Chemical Yields of $\alpha$ -Rich Nuclei	732
28.4	Toward the Supernovae	734
28.4.1	Supernova Types	734
28.4.2	Core Collapse and Explosion	736
28.4.3	Final Masses and Remnants	738
28.5	Explosive Synthesis	741
28.5.1	Elements with $A < 56$	741
28.5.2	The Fe Peak	743
28.5.3	The Heavy Elements $A \geq 60$	745
28.5.4	The s-Elements	746
28.5.5	The r-Elements	747

28.6	Evolution of Rotation: Pulsars and GRBs . . . . .	750
28.6.1	Distribution of the Specific Angular Momentum . . . . .	750
28.6.2	The Rotation of Pulsars . . . . .	752
28.6.3	GRBs: A Challenging Problem . . . . .	752
28.6.4	Models for the GRB Progenitors . . . . .	753
<b>29</b>	<b>Evolution of <math>Z = 0</math> and Very Low <math>Z</math> Stars . . . . .</b>	<b>755</b>
29.1	Basic Properties and Evolution of $Z = 0$ Stars . . . . .	755
29.1.1	Differences in the Physics . . . . .	755
29.1.2	The HR and $\log T_c$ vs. $\log \rho_c$ Diagrams . . . . .	756
29.1.3	Low-Mass Stars ( $M < 3 M_\odot$ ) . . . . .	757
29.1.4	Intermediate Mass Stars ( $3 M_\odot < M < 10 M_\odot$ ) . . . . .	758
29.1.5	High-Mass Stars ( $M > 10 M_\odot$ ) . . . . .	760
29.1.6	Other Properties: Mass Limits and CO Cores . . . . .	760
29.2	Rotation Effects at $Z = 0$ . . . . .	761
29.2.1	HR Diagram and Lifetimes . . . . .	761
29.2.2	Evolution of the Rotation, Final Masses . . . . .	762
29.3	Rotation Effects in Very Low $Z$ Models . . . . .	764
29.3.1	Rotational Mass Loss in the First Generations . . . . .	765
29.3.2	Enrichments by the Winds of the First Generations . . . . .	766
<b>A</b>	<b>Physical and Astronomical Constants . . . . .</b>	<b>771</b>
A.1	Physical Constants . . . . .	771
A.2	Some Astronomical Constants . . . . .	772
A.3	Initial Solar Abundances . . . . .	772
<b>B</b>	<b>Complements on Mechanics and Electromagnetism . . . . .</b>	<b>773</b>
B.1	Equations of Motion and Continuity . . . . .	773
B.1.1	Equations of Continuity and of Motion . . . . .	773
B.1.2	Remarks on Derivatives . . . . .	774
B.1.3	Vectorial Operators in Spherical Coordinates . . . . .	774
B.1.4	Viscous Terms . . . . .	775
B.1.5	Navier–Stokes Equation . . . . .	776
B.1.6	Equation of Motion with Rotation . . . . .	777
B.1.7	Geostrophic Motions, Taylor–Proudman Theorem . . . . .	778
B.2	Maxwell Equations . . . . .	779
B.3	Statistical Mechanics: Pressure and Energy Density . . . . .	780
B.3.1	Non-relativistic Particles . . . . .	781
B.3.2	Relativistic Particles . . . . .	781
B.4	Expressions of Viscosity, Conductivity and Diffusion . . . . .	782
B.4.1	Viscosity from Turbulence, Radiation and Plasma . . . . .	782
B.4.2	Conductivity . . . . .	784
B.4.3	Diffusion Coefficient . . . . .	785
B.5	Dimensionless Numbers . . . . .	785
B.5.1	Reynolds Number . . . . .	785
B.5.2	Prandtl Number . . . . .	786

- B.5.3 Peclet and Nusselt Numbers ..... 786
- B.5.4 The Rossby Number..... 787
- B.6 More on the Physics of Rotation ..... 787
  - B.6.1 The Angular Velocity in Spherical Functions ..... 787
  - B.6.2 Rotational Splitting for Non-uniform Rotation ..... 790
- C Complements on Radiative Transfer and Thermodynamics ..... 795**
  - C.1 Radiation: Definitions ..... 795
    - C.1.1 The Quasi-Isotropic Case ..... 798
  - C.2 Expression of the Heat Changes  $dq = dq(P, \varrho)$  ..... 798
  - C.3 Adiabatic Acoustic Waves ..... 799
  - C.4 The Entropy of Radiation and Perfect Gas ..... 800
    - C.4.1 Entropy of Radiation ..... 800
    - C.4.2 Entropy of a Mixture of Perfect Gas and Radiation ..... 801
    - C.4.3 Degenerate Gases and Minimum Entropy ..... 802
    - C.4.4 The Entropy of Mixing ..... 803
  - C.5 Recalls on Fundamental Statistics ..... 804
  - C.6 Thermodynamic Equilibrium ..... 805
    - C.6.1 Reactions with Changes of State..... 805
    - C.6.2 Maxwell–Boltzmann Distribution ..... 806
- References ..... 807**
- Index ..... 823**